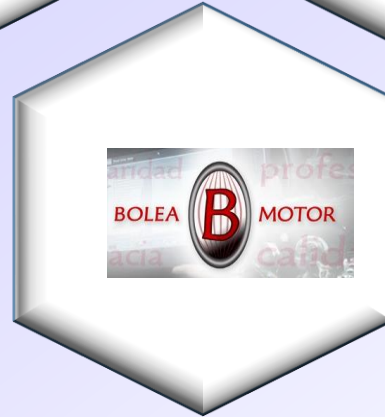
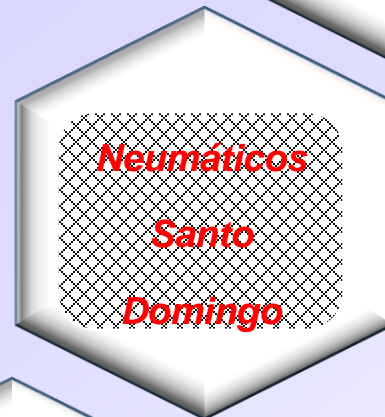




MANTENIMIENTO DE VEHÍCULOS





ELECTROMECAÁNICA DE VEHÍCULOS

